



Attendance Policy

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1 Introduction

- 1.1** Steel River Academy Trust's expectation is that all children on roll attend school every day, when the school is in session, as long as they are fit and healthy enough to do so. We do all we can to encourage the children to attend, and to put in place appropriate, consistent procedures. We believe that the most important factor in promoting good attendance is the development of positive attitudes towards school. To this end, we strive to make our schools a happy and rewarding experience for all children. We will reward those children whose attendance is very good and we will also make the best provision possible for those children who, for whatever reason, are prevented from coming to school. We take a whole-school approach to maintaining excellent attendance and it is the joint responsibility of parents or carers, pupils and all members of staff that children are attending school as often as they should be.
- 1.2** Under the Education (Pupil Registration) Regulations 1995, the Local Governing Committee is responsible for making sure the school keeps an attendance register that records which pupils are present at the start of both the morning and the afternoon sessions of the school day. This register will also indicate whether an absence was authorised or unauthorised.

2 Definitions

2.1 Authorised Absence

- Authorised absence means that the school has either given approval in advance for a pupil to be away or has accepted an explanation offered as justification for absence. For example, if a child has been unwell, the parent contacts the school on the first day to explain the absence.
- Only the school can make an absence authorised. Parents or carers do not have this authority. Consequently, not all absences supported by parents or carers will be classified as authorised. For example, if a parent or carer takes a child out of school to go on holiday during school hours, or there is doubt about an illness, the absence won't be authorised.

2.2 Unauthorised Absence

- An absence is classified as unauthorised when a child is away from school without the permission of both the school and a parent or carer. Therefore, the absence is unauthorised if a child is away from school without good reason, even with the support of a parent or carer.
- If a child is more than 30 minutes late after registration closes, with no good reason, this will be marked in the register as an unauthorised absence.

2.3 Medical or Dental Appointments

- Parents/Carers should make every effort to ensure appointments are made outside of school hours. Where this is not possible, children should only be out of school for the minimum amount of time necessary for the appointment.
- If registration is missed due to a medical or dental appointment, the absence will be authorised when medical evidence is produced.

3 Absence Procedures for Parents

- 3.1** If a child is going to be absent from school, the child's parent or carer must contact the school as soon as possible on the first day of absence. The parent or carer can either leave a message detailing the name, year group and reason for absence or report this information to a member of staff in the school's office. Parents must call school on each day of absence. The school's telephone number is available off the school's website.
- 3.2** Notification may be given to school prior to the day of absence if, for example, a child has a medical appointment.
- 3.3** If a parent or carer does not call the school to report an absence, the school will telephone them to determine their child's whereabouts in compliance with the school's safeguarding procedures.
- 3.4** Regular absence due to illness may require parents to provide the school with medical evidence such as an appointment card or a prescription note. If these items are not presented, it may result in the absence being classified as unauthorised.

4 Absence Procedures for School Staff

- 4.1** When a child is absent unexpectedly, the class teacher will record the absence in the register to inform the school office staff, who will endeavour to contact a parent or carer on the first day of absence by 9:30am.
- 4.2** If the school is unable to contact the parent or carer, they will use the other contacts that are recorded on SIMS. If the school is still unable to make contact, the Trust's Attendance and Welfare Officer or a member of school staff will make a home visit within 48 hours (24 hours if the school has concerns about the child's welfare) to ascertain the safety of the child in compliance with the school's safeguarding procedures.
- 4.3** Attendance is monitored half-termly by the Headteacher in conjunction with the Trust's Attendance and Welfare Officer.

5. Persistent Absenteeism (PA):

- 5.1** A pupil becomes a 'persistent absentee' when they miss 10% or more of schooling across the academic year for whatever reason. Absence at this level will damage the child's education and the school needs parent's support and co-operation to tackle this.
- 5.2** The school, alongside the Trust's Attendance and Welfare Officer, thoroughly monitors all absence and the reasons given on a half-termly basis. When pupils who are persistently absent or in danger of being persistently absent are identified, the school takes action as detailed below.
- 5.3** If a child's attendance falls below 96% within any academic year, parents will receive a letter from the headteacher and/or an 'every day counts' slip informing them of how many sessions have been missed and how close their child is to becoming a persistent absentee. The child's attendance will be closely monitored by school until attendance improves to above 96%. If attendance continues to decline and falls below 92%, parents will receive a second letter explaining that medical evidence will need to be produced for all absences. If no improvements are seen, a meeting will be arranged with the Trust's Attendance and Welfare Officer. Special consideration during the Autumn term will

be given to those families who usually have good attendance as this can quickly fall below the attendance thresholds with just one or two days sickness

- 5.4** If a child's attendance falls below 92% in an academic year, parents will receive a Letter from the Headteacher and will be invited to a meeting with a representative from the school. During the meeting, attendance over the next six weeks will be agreed and a document specifying the target attendance of 95% for the next six weeks will be signed by both the school and the parents. School along with the Trust's Attendance and Welfare Officer, will then monitor the child's attendance on a biweekly basis. School's will use their discretion and knowledge of families during the first half term of each academic year when deciding whether a slip or letter is necessary as a single bout of illness can significantly reduce attendance figures during this short period
- 5.5** If the child's attendance does not improve or stays the same, an immediate referral will be made to the Trust's Attendance and Welfare Officer. The AWO will contact the parents or carers of the child to discuss the issue and to offer any support needed. All our persistent absentee pupils and their parents will have a personalised action plan created by the school which may include allocation of additional support from School Staff, School Nurse, Early Help or Attendance and Welfare Officer. This is also combined with academic tracking where absence affects attainment.
- 5.6** If the child's attendance does not improve or continues to stay the same, a formal Attendance Case Conference meeting will be arranged by the Education Welfare Officer with parents or carers.
- 5.7** The Attendance and Welfare Officer can use sanctions such as penalty notices or prosecutions in the Magistrates Court. Full details of the options open to enforce attendance at school are available from the Trust's Attendance and Welfare Officer.
- 5.8** The school, supported by the Local Authority, reserves the right to consider taking legal action against any parents or carers who repeatedly fails to accept their responsibility for sending their children to school on a regular basis.

6. Repeated Unauthorised Absences

- 6.1** The school will contact the parent or carer of any child who has an unauthorised absence. If a child has a repeated number of unauthorised absences, the school will contact the parents or carers to discuss the problem. If the situation does not improve, the school may then refer to the Trust's Attendance and Welfare Officer, who will visit the home and seek to ensure that the parents or carers understand the seriousness of the situation.

7. Long-term Absence

- 7.1** When children have an illness that means they will be away from school for several days, the school will do all it can to send material home, so that they can keep up with their school work, if parents and carers feel that this is appropriate.
- 7.2** If the absence is likely to continue for an extended period, or be a repetitive absence, the school will liaise with external services where appropriate to ensure that suitable educational provision is arranged for the child.

8. Lateness

8.1 Poor punctuality is not acceptable. If a child misses the start of the day, they can miss learning and vital information for the day ahead. Late arriving pupils may disrupt lessons which can be embarrassing for the child and can also encourage absence. Good time keeping is a vital life skill which will help children as they progress through their school life and out into the wider world.

8.2 If a child arrives later than the start of the school day but within the first 30 minutes, they will be marked in the register as late. If a child arrives at school after the first 30 minutes of the school day, they will be marked as 'U' in the register (an unauthorised absence) and a reason for their lateness will be recorded by office staff. Regular lateness will result in a referral to the Attendance and Welfare Officer.

9. Children Leaving School During the School Day

9.1 Children are not allowed to leave the school premises without prior permission. Children must be signed out on leaving school. If a child leaves school without permission, their parents will be contacted and then the police to report the child as missing.

10 Requests for Leave of Absence

10.1 Since September 2013, Headteachers have been unable to grant any leave of absence during term time unless there are 'exceptional circumstances'.

10.2 Requests should be made **at least four weeks before the intended absence**. Parents and carers should not risk making any arrangements before a school decision is made on their leave of absence request application.

10.3 The exceptional circumstances of the request must be given in writing on the correct form issued by the school office and consideration will be given to the individual circumstances and the time of school year, as well as the child's attendance, progress, behaviour and wellbeing. Any requests for exceptional circumstances such as: Parents with allocated leave (with evidence) may be granted at the discretion of the Headteacher and should be discussed with him/her in advance of the leave.

10.4 When deciding on the issue of a Penalty Notice for unauthorised Leave of Absence we apply 12 months school attendance prior to the Leave of Absence as a criteria.

10.5 Where leave of absence is taken without authorisation, a referral will be made to the Attendance and Welfare Officer. When determining whether a fixed penalty notice will be issued, the Academy Trust will consider a number of factors:

- The child's attendance for the previous 12 months prior to the leave of absence
- The number of days holiday taken in the previous 12 months from the start of the leave of absence
- The personal circumstances of the family requesting the leave of absence
- The Time of year

- Any significant medical issues of the child

Holiday absences up to a maximum of 10 school days in any 12 month period, will not usually result in a fixed penalty notice as long as this does not result in their attendance falling below 90%. If attendance does fall below 90% for the previous 12 month period due to holiday absence, then a fixed penalty notice will be issued.

In addition, the school will request that the Local Authority raises a penalty notice if unauthorised absence (including holidays) are taken at the following critical times:

- During September
- During testing periods (e.g. the Year 1 Phonics Screening Test or Year 6 SATs)

All schools will ensure parents receive these crucial dates at the beginning of each academic year

11 Pupils with Medical Conditions

- 11.1 This policy should be read in conjunction with the school's policy on 'Supporting Pupils at School with Medical Conditions' which sets out how the school will provide support.
- 11.2 The school is committed to ensuring, upon notification of a medical condition that arrangements are in place to support pupils so that they have full access to education. With this in mind, Headteachers have discretion in applying this policy where children have medical conditions which have been notified to us.

12 Attendance Targets

- 12.1 The school sets internal attendance targets each year, which are challenging yet realistic, and based on attendance figures achieved nationally, including groups, such as disadvantaged children and persistent absentees.

13 General Reporting to Parents

- 13.1 All parents will receive information regarding their child's attendance on their annual report using the following statements:
- Excellent attendance – Above 96%
 - Good attendance – 96% – 94%
 - Cause for concern – 93.9% - 90%
 - Persistent absence – 89.9% - 85%
 - Serious concern – Below 85%

14. Rewarding Good Attendance

- 14.1** Each school within Steel River Academy Trust rewards children for good attendance. The individual schools will inform parents of the rewards systems in place to support and encourage good attendance

15. Monitoring and Review

- 15.1** It is the responsibility of the school's Local Governing Committee to monitor overall attendance and thus they receive a termly update in the Headteacher's Report. The school governors examine closely the information provided to ensure that the school's attendance figures are as high as they can be and that this attendance policy is being adhered to by the school. The Trust board will also monitor overall attendance across all schools.
- 15.2** The school's office staff will be responsible for monitoring attendance daily throughout the school, and for following up absences in the appropriate way. If there is concern about a child's absence on a particular day by any member of staff, the member of staff should contact the school office immediately and they will take the appropriate action. If there is a longer-term general worry about the attendance of a particular child, this will be reported to the Headteacher.
- 15.3** This policy will be reviewed by the Local Governing Committee, in consultation with the Trust's Attendance and Welfare Officer, biannually or earlier if considered necessary.
- 15.4** The Trust will follow guidance and support from the Department for Education & Public Health England in respect to Coronavirus (Covid 19). Head Teachers will decide if an absence is unauthorised on an individual basis and will refer if necessary to the Trust's Attendance and Welfare Officer for further action.

16 Coronavirus (Covid 19)

- 16.1** Steel River Academy Trust will continue to follow guidance and support from the Department for Education & NHS England in respect to Coronavirus (Covid 19). The current Trust position for positive tests is:
- Children who test positive for Covid should remain off school for 3 days including the day of test. After this time, they are able to return if they are well enough to do so.
 - Staff who test positive should remain off school for 5 days after receiving a positive test (including the day of test) and should return after the fifth day if they are well enough to do so
 - Staff should not be routinely testing for COVID unless they are feeling too unwell to attend school and know that they have been in close contact with someone who has tested positive in recent days. Schools will no longer provide testing kits to staff

Head Teachers will decide if any absence is unauthorised on an individual basis and will refer if necessary to the Trust's Attendance and Welfare Officer for further action.

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